00457R0004005 Release 2008 CONFIDENTIAL IN accordance in the life of 16 October Inches in the life of the CONFIDENTIAL IN ACCORD 25X1 COMPEDENTIAL Archiviat of the nutted states TRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP Mr Review Date: 2008 INTELLIGENCE REPORT OPUNPRY China DATE: INFO. 25X1 SUBJECT Economic Information: Railway and Highway DIST. September 1947 Communications, Dairen to Mukden PAGES **ORIGIN** SUPPLEMENT 25X1 25X1 STATE WAR JUSTICE 25X1 The Dairen-Mukden line was double track until September 1944 25X1 a. Dairen to Pulantien (121-59, 39-24): Passenger trains run daily, starting at noon. Passengers are subjected to examination by both Soviet and Chinese Communist sentries at Shibbo (121-52, 39-20). Travelers must possess certificates issued by Communist authorities in Dairen. This certificate can be obtained by bribery. Travelers are released (?) twice daily, from 0700 to 0900 and from 1500 to 1700. b. Pulantien to Wafangtien (122-02, 39-38): Freight and passenger trains are operating. c. Wafangtien to Hsiungyuehcheng (122-08, 40-10): Poor freight cars are used for carrying passengers and the trains run irregularly.

- d. Hsiungyuehcheng to Tashihchiao: The railway line between these two towns has been torn up by the Communists. The distance from Hsiungyuehcheng to Kaiping (122-22, 40-24) may be covered by mule cart, carriage, or on foot. It takes one day to reach Kaiping. Some travelers go to the coast west of Hsiungyuehcheng, where they bribe the Communist guards stationed along the gulf to allow them to ride junks to Yingkou, an overnight trip (122-3, 40-40). Communist influence extends somewhat north of Kaiping, and travelers who make the one-day trip on foot from Kaiping to Tashihchiao are searched three times by Communists. Travelers from Dairen are searched by Nationalist troops at Chiaotaipu (122-30, 40-33), about five miles south of Tashihchiao.
- e. Tashihchiao to Mukden: This distance is covered by passenger train in approximately five hours.
- 2. Three trains run daily from Dairen to Port Arthur via the Choushuits (121-31, 38-56) airfield.
- 3. The line from Dairen to Chengtzutuan (122-31, 39-31) via Chinchou is controlled by the Soviets. The branch line from Dairen to Kanchingtzu [?] via Nankuanling (121-36, 39-01) is also controlled by the Soviets. The line to Shahckou (suburb of Dairen), a distance of four miles, is in operation, as is the line to Wuchi (another suburb), a distance of about three miles.

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- 4. On 9 July there were at Dairon 17 locomotives, eight of which were in the repair shop; an unspecified number of coaches, including two first class and one second class; and 279 freight cars, 37 of which were closed.
- 5. The highway from Dairen to Chinchou, built by the Japanese, is 24 feet wide. The slightly narrower section from Chinchou to Pulantien is used by Soviet military trucks, which go only as far north as Shihho, and by trucks of Communist trading companies. The poorly-maintained section between Pulantien and Hsiungyuehcheng is used by Communist trading company trucks. Communist military trucks travel the Hsiungyuehcheng-Kaiping section; the part between Kaiping and Tashihchiao cannot be used. Nationalist military trucks use the stretch between Tashihchiao and Mukden. Chains must be used in rainy weather.

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